Additional Narrative Justification: Additional justification should include explanations for any variations in the number of modules requested annually. Also, this section should describe any direct costs that were excluded from the total direct costs (such as equipment, tuition remission) and any work being conducted off-site, especially if it involves a foreign study site or an off-site F&A rate.

## Sample Additional Narrative Justification

In year one, seven modules are requested while in year 2 four modules are requested. The budget for year 1 requires three additional modules due to the fact that start-up costs, supply purchases, and contractual costs are greater in year 1.