

The purpose of our Global Health Newsletter is to disseminate the global health research, education, and outreach of our faculty, staff, students, and alumni.

#### **Faculty Spotlight**

Theodoros Giannouchos, PhD, Assistant Professor, Department of Health Service Policy & Management



# Tell us a bit about yourself, your career, and how it led you to USC.

I am originally from Greece, but I lived in Germany between the ages of 5 to 12. I studied Pharmacy at the University of Patras in Greece (integrated Master's degree – PharmD equivalent), but soon realized that I wanted to have an impact

on population health at a higher level beyond the narrow clinical setting that I was seeing myself practicing in. Upon graduation, I decided to pursue a Master's in Health Economics at the University of Piraeus in Greece and then a PhD in Health Services Research with a Health Economics concentration at the Department of Health Policy and Management, School of Public Health, Texas A&M University in College Station. My passion for research and teaching led to my decision to become an academic and I was fortunate to join the faculty at HSPM, Arnold School of Public Health at USC, after a postdoctoral fellowship at the University of Utah.

# How would you describe your current global health research? What other global health activities are you involved in?

I am currently collaborating with various entities and institutions in Greece and Germany and actively participating in various topics that are interesting to me and have the potential to impact patients in these countries in various settings.

I am working with EODDY (the equivalent CDC) in Greece to provide timely and up-to-date evidence on COVID-19 vaccination effectiveness and associated outcomes. In other projects in collaboration with the Medical School at the University of Patras and the Laboratory for Health Policy, Technology, and Behavior Assessment School of Social and Political Sciences, University of Peloponnese, Greece - with which I am affiliated with as an external research associate- I contribute to research trying to explore parental and clinicians towards COVID-19 vaccination for young children. In other ongoing projects, we are currently trying to

understand individuals' perceptions of the need for reforms in the local healthcare system and to produce evidence on constituents' self-reported priorities to shape policy towards more equitable and efficient provision of medical care services. I have previously contributed to research studies exploring other facets and inefficiencies of the Greek healthcare system, such as informal out-of-pocket payments by patients to providers, a vexing issue in many EU countries.

I am also an active collaborator with the St Vinzenz hospital in Dusseldorf and the Department of Orthopaedics and Joint Replacement, University of Cologne in Germany to evaluate changes in patients' satisfaction and function after the uptake of robotic-assisted total knee arthroplasty surgery. This is a comparative effectiveness study of the use of a robot relative to conventional implanted knee total arthroplasty with potentially important implications in the use of robots for this procedure.

# What advice would you give to current students interested in your field?

I would strongly encourage students to network, look out and be open to potential opportunities and collaborations with researchers and institutions globally in topics that they are interested in and passionate about. Working and contributing to global research is an eye-opening and knowledge-enhancing experience that enhances students' capacity to collaborate and diversify not only their research portfolio but also their viewpoints about the healthcare field in general.

#### **Student Spotlight**

Katie Lynn, MS, Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics



### What degree are you currently pursuing at USC?

Ph.D. in Epidemiology

Tell us a little bit about your current research and what you do in the field of global health.

My research interests lie in characterizing vector-borne and neglected tropical disease through a socioecological lens, in a global context. I have worked on projects surrounding neglected infections like Chagas disease, trichomoniasis, and gastrointestinal parasites in pediatric and

adult populations in the U.S. and El Salvador. This past year I also served as a graduate assistant for the Carter Center's Trachoma Control Program, performing disease modeling and investigating factors that lead to persistent trachoma in Amhara, Ethiopia. My current research, under P.I. Dr. Melissa Nolan, investigates infectious diseases that can be passed from mom to baby, and the impact of these infections on maternal and neonatal health outcomes. The project looks at the prevalence of Chagas disease, toxoplasmosis, zika virus, and dengue virus among pregnant women presenting for Labor and Delivery at a hospital in western El Salvador. Our project hopes to inform clinical guidelines and to assist in the capacity to test for infectious causes of maternal-child morbidity and mortality in El Salvador. In this way, we can also help to inform education and intervention campaigns to improve maternal child health in this region.

# How has your time at USC prepared you for your future career path?

In my time at USC, I have been very fortunate to work with an amazing team in the Nolan lab and with our collaborators at the University of El Salvador, that have allowed me the opportunity to

further my skill set and broaden my research interests in the field of global health.

# What do you recommend to current students at USC that are interested in global health?

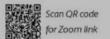
I recommend finding an advisor or mentor with similar research interests and seeing what research opportunities are available with those faculty members. Helping with international projects and talking with a mentor about your career goals can help you understand the next steps to take to accomplish your goals. USC also has some really great undergraduate and graduate funding opportunities that allow you to begin developing your research repertoire and working on your own projects while at USC!

#### **Highlighting Global Health Work at USC**

As we continue to build our semester newsletters, it would be helpful to get your suggestions on individuals (faculty, staff, students, or alumni) that we should highlight. If you know of anyone at or affiliated with USC who is currently doing global health work that you recommend we reach out to, please email <a href="mailto:emkenney@email.sc.edu">emkenney@email.sc.edu</a>.

#### **Global Health Events**





THE ARNOLD SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH GLOBAL HEALTH INITIATIVE

PRESENTS

CHOICE IN AFRICA ON KNOWLEDGE, ENGAGEMENT, AND CAPACITY

Christine Blake, PhD, RD
Department of Health Promotion, Education, and Behavior

FEBRUARY 3, 2023 | 2:00-3:00PM | DISC 140



Dr. Christine Blake conducts research globally on food choice behaviors with an emphasis on the nexus where the individual meets the food environment. Her research program aims to improve the design, implementation, and evaluation of policies and programs to achieve healthy sustainable diets, especially among families with children. This talk provided an overview of lessons learned from a recently completed program funded by the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation and UKFCDO that facilitated research on the drivers of food choice in Asia and Africa.

### INTERNATIONAL STUDENT AND GLOBAL HEALTH FORUM: PRESENTERS NEEDED







Each year, the ASPH enrolls around 100 international students who have diverse backgrounds, varied experiences, and come from a variety of countries. We want to hear from you! We are seeking international students who will volunteer to make 15–20-minute presentations on any aspect of public health improvements or challenges related to their home country.

If interested, please contact Victoria Adebiyi (vadebiyi@email.sc.edu).



Each year, the ASPH enrolls around 100 international students who have diverse backgrounds, varied experiences, and come from a variety of countries. The International Student and Global Health Forum is a place for students to present their international interests and expertise in global health.

We want to hear from you! We are seeking international students who will volunteer to make 15–20-minute presentations on any aspect of the public health improvements or challenges of their home country. Please email Victoria Adebiyi (<a href="mailto:vadebiyi@email.sc.edu">vadebiyi@email.sc.edu</a>) if you are interested in presenting. Also, join the Global Health Student listserv for updates on events, opportunities, and more.

Join the Student Listserv



Group Care Global's mission is to promote group health care for mothers, infants, partners, and their families to improve maternal and child health and well-being, The organization consults with international partners to integrate group care and its evaluation into their health system. Dr. Deborah Billings serves as Senior Advisor for Group Care Global. There are opportunities for students to get involved, so please contact Dr. Billings for more information.

#### **Recent Publications**

Acton RB, Rynard VL, Adams J, Bhawra J, Cameron AJ, Contreras-Manzano A, **Davis RE, Thrasher JF**, et al. <u>Awareness, use and understanding of nutrition labels among adults from five countries: Findings from the 2018-2020 International Food Policy Study.</u> *Appetite*. 2023. doi:10.17863/CAM.88538

Alnakhi WK, Mamdouh H, Hussain HY, **Natafgi N**, et al. <u>Doctor for Every Citizen:</u>
<u>Telehealth Visits at Dubai Health Authority during COVID-19 Pandemic in Dubai,</u>
<u>United Arab Emirates.</u> *Healthcare*. 2023;11(3):294. doi:10.3390/healthcare11030294

Armendariz Aguirre GC, **Frongillo EA**, Reyes LI, Bonvecchio A, **Blake CE**. Alternative caregivers` role in food choices for young children in semi-urban and urban Mexico. Ecology of Food and Nutrition. 2022;61(6):687-704. doi:10.1080/03670244.2022.2134996

Barrientos-Gutierrez I, Gallegos-Carrillo K, Cruz-Jimenez L, Rodriguez-Bolaños R, Arillo-Santillán E, **Thrasher JF**. Exposure to e-cigarette advertising and provaping websites, and the social acceptability of their use among nicotine users. *Rev Panam Salud Publica*. 2022;46:e87. doi:10.26633/RPSP.2022.87

Berg CJ, Duan Z, Wang Y, **Thrasher JF**, et al. <u>Impact of FDA endorsement and modified risk versus exposure messaging in IQOS ads: a randomised factorial experiment among US and Israeli adults. *Tobacco Control*. 2022. doi:10.1136/tc-2022-057639</u>

Cheng YF, **Xirasagar S**, Kuo NW, Lin HC. <u>Tinnitus and risk of attempted suicide: A one year follow-up study</u>. *Journal of Affective Disorders*. 2023;322:141-145. doi:10.1016/j.jad.2022.11.009

Cheshm NK, Ataie-Jafari A, Eghtesadi S, Nikravan A, Shivappa N, **Hebert JR**. The Association between Dietary Inflammatory and Obesity Indices in University

Students in Tehran. Journal of Nutrition and Food Security. Published online 2022. doi:10.18502/jnfs.v8i1.11766

Chu L, Liu S, Wu Y, Yang J, **Qiao S, Li X**, et al. <u>Hair levels of steroid</u>, <u>endocannabinoid</u>, <u>and the ratio biomarkers predict viral suppression among people living with HIV/AIDS in China</u>. Clinica Chimica Acta. 2022;535:143-152. doi:10.1016/j.cca.2022.08.023

Clark JS, Dyer KA, Davis CR, Shivappa N, **Hebert JR**, et al. <u>Adherence to a Mediterranean Diet for 6 Months Improves the Dietary Inflammatory Index in a Western Population: Results from the MedLey Study. *Nutrients*. 2023;15(2):366. doi:10.3390/nu15020366</u>

Cohen CR, Weke E, **Frongillo EA**, et al. <u>Effect of a Multisectoral Agricultural Intervention on HIV Health Outcomes Among Adults in Kenya: A Cluster Randomized Clinical Trial.</u> *JAMA Network Open.* 2022;5(12):e2246158. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2022.46158

Dye-Braumuller KC, Aquino MSR, Zellars K, **Kanyangarara M, Nolan MS**, et al. Antibody Prevalence and Risk Factors Associated with Rickettsia spp. in a Pediatric Cohort: SFGR Remains Underdiagnosed and Underreported in El Salvador. Pathogens. 2022;11(11):1241. doi:10.3390/pathogens11111241

Isanovic S, Constantinides SV, **Frongillo EA**, **Blake CE**, et al. <u>How Perspectives on Food Safety of Vendors and Consumers Translate into Food-Choice Behaviors in 6 African and Asian Countries.</u> *Current Developments in Nutrition*. 2023;7(1):100015. doi:10.1016/j.cdnut.2022.100015

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Maltezou HC, Basoulis D, Bonelis K, **Giannouchos TV,** et al. Effectiveness of full (booster) COVID-19 vaccination against severe outcomes and work absenteeism in hospitalized patients with COVID-19 during the Delta and Omicron waves in Greece. Vaccine. Published online February 2, 2023. doi:10.1016/j.vaccine.2023.01.067

Maltezou HC, Gamaletsou MN, **Giannouchos TV**, et al. <u>Timing of last COVID-19</u> vaccine dose and SARS-CoV-2 breakthrough infections in fully (boosted) vaccinated healthcare personnel. *Journal of Hospital Infection*. 2023;132:46-51. doi:10.1016/j.jhin.2022.11.016

Maltezou HC, Gamaletsou MN, Koukou DM, **Giannouchos TV,** et al. <u>Association</u> between COVID-19 vaccination status, time elapsed since the last vaccine dose, morbidity, and absenteeism among healthcare personnel: A prospective, multicenter study. *Vaccine*. 2022;40(52):7660-7666.

doi:10.1016/j.vaccine.2022.10.049

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Systematic variation in the value of timely vaccinations and preferences for monetary vs. non-monetary incentives among pregnant women in Southern
Tanzania. Vaccine: X. 2023:100266. doi:10.1016/j.jvacx.2023.100266

**Ostermann J**, Njau B, Hobbie AM, et al. <u>Divergent preferences for enhanced HIV testing options among high-risk populations in northern Tanzania: a short report.</u> *AIDS Care.* 2022;0(0):1-9. doi:10.1080/09540121.2022.2119471

Pellegrino J, **Kanyangarara M**, Agbinko-Djobalar B, et al. <u>Occurrence of neonatal hypothermia and associated risk factors among low birth weight (LBW) infants in Accra, Ghana</u>. *Journal of Global Health Reports*. 2023;6:e2022066. doi:10.29392/001c.55766

Pepetone A, **Frongillo EA**, Dodd KW, Wallace MP, Hammond D, Kirkpatrick SI. Prevalence and Severity of Food Insecurity Before and During the coronavirus disease-2019 Pandemic Among Adults and Youth in Australia, Canada, Chile, Mexico, the United Kingdom, and the United States. *The Journal of Nutrition*. Published online January 9, 2023. doi:10.1016/j.tjnut.2022.12.031

Sheikomar OB, **Ghattas H**, Sahyoun NR. <u>Relationship between Live-In</u>

<u>Grandparents and Grandchild's Health and Well-Being in Palestinian Refugees in Lebanon</u>. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*.

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<u>Examining the Effectiveness of the 2012 Canadian Graphic Warning Label Policy Change by Sex, Income, and Education</u>. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*.

2022:ntac235. doi:10.1093/ntr/ntac235

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<u>Adjustment among Chinese Adolescents and Adults with Adverse Childhood</u>
<u>Experiences: A Person-Centered Approach</u>. *J Happiness Stud*. 2022;23(8):3909-3927. doi:10.1007/s10902-022-00566-7

Yong HH, Chow R, East K, **Thrasher JF**, et al. <u>Do Social Norms for Cigarette</u> <u>Smoking and Nicotine Vaping Product Use Predict Trying Nicotine Vaping Products and Attempts to Quit Cigarette Smoking Amongst Adult Smokers? Findings From the 2016–2020 International Tobacco Control Four Country Smoking and Vaping <u>Surveys</u>. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*. 2022:ntac212. doi:10.1093/ntr/ntac212</u>

Young SL, Bethancourt HJ, Ritter ZR, **Frongillo EA**. Estimating national, demographic, and socioeconomic disparities in water insecurity experiences in low-income and middle-income countries in 2020–21: a cross-sectional, observational study using nationally representative survey data. The Lancet Planetary Health. 2022;6(11):e880-e891. doi:10.1016/S2542-5196(22)00241-8

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Zuercher MD, Harvey DJ, Santiago-Torres M, **Hebert JR**, et al. <u>Dietary inflammatory</u> index and cardiovascular disease risk in <u>Hispanic women from the Women's Health Initiative</u>. *Nutrition Journal*. 2023;22(1):5. doi:10.1186/s12937-023-00838-9

Faculty Directory update – we've recently updated our Global Health Faculty

Directory. If you would like to be included in the directory, please

email <a href="mailto:emkenney@email.sc.edu">emkenney@email.sc.edu</a>.

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