

ROBERT J. KAMINSKI
Associate Professor
Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice
University of South Carolina
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EDUCATION

- 2002 Ph.D., Criminal Justice, The University at Albany, State University of New York
Dissertation: *An opportunity model of police homicide victimization.*

Committee: Dr. David H. Bayley (Chair), Dr. David Duffee, Dr. Colin Loftin,
Dr. David McDowall, and Dr. Robert Worden
- 1985 M.A., Criminal Justice, The University at Albany, State University of New York
- 1980 B.S., Criminal Justice, Marist College
- 1978 A.S., Criminal Justice, Ulster County Community College

ACADEMIC & RESEARCH POSITIONS

- 6/09-present Associate Professor, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University
of South Carolina.
- 9/04-present Director/Codirector, South Carolina Law Enforcement Census, Department of
Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 8/12-6/15 Graduate Program Director, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice,
University of South Carolina.
- 8/03-5/09 Assistant Professor, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University
of South Carolina.
- 9/95-7/03 Social Science Analyst, Office of Research and Evaluation, National Institute of
Justice
- 3/95-9/95 Research Scientist, Research Foundation for Mental Hygiene, Inc.
- 5/90-5/93 Research Analyst, New York City Criminal Justice Agency
- 6/88-7/89 Research Consultant, Office of Equal Opportunity, City Hall, Albany, NY.
- 9/87-5/89 Graduate Instructor, The University at Albany.

6/86-9/86 Research Assistant, Hindelang Criminal Justice Research Center

PRIMARY AREAS OF INTEREST

Violence against the police, police use of force, less-lethal technologies, applied quantitative methods, crime mapping and spatial analysis.

COURSES TAUGHT

Advanced Quantitative Analysis (graduate)
Computer Applications in Criminal Justice/Crime Mapping (undergraduate/graduate)
Crime Mapping and Analysis (graduate)
Introduction to Criminal Justice (undergraduate)
Nature of Crime/Theory (undergraduate, SUNYA)
Policing (undergraduate)
Research Methods (undergraduate)
Sociology of Crime (undergraduate)
Spatial Data Analysis (graduate)
Victimology (undergraduate, SUNYA)

PUBLICATIONS

Books & Book Chapters

- 2010 **Kaminski, Robert J.** & Otto M. J. Adang. (2010). Pepper spray: Practice, policy and research. In Joseph B. Kuhns and Johansen Knutsson (Eds.). *Police use of force: A global perspective* (pp. 167-176). Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger.
- 2009 Smith, Michael R., **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Rojek, Jeffery, Alpert, Geoffrey P., & Jason Mathis. (2009). The impact of conducted energy devices and other types of force and resistance on police and suspect injuries. In Mark W. Kroll & Jeffrey D. Ho (Eds.), *TASER[®] conducted energy weapons: Physiology, pathology, and law* (pp. 257-282). New York, NY: Springer. (Reprint)
- 2004 **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2004). *The murder of police officers*. Book Series: Criminal Justice Recent Scholarship, Marilyn D. McShane & Frank P. Williams, III (Eds.) New York, NY: LFB Scholarly Publishing LLC.
- 2000 **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Jefferis, Eric S., & Chanchalat Chanhataasilpa. (2000). A spatial analysis of American police killed in the line of duty. In Linda S. Turnbull, Elaine H. Hendrix, & Borden D. Dent (Eds.), *Atlas of crime: Mapping the criminal landscape* (pp. 212-220). Phoenix, AZ: Oryx Press.
- 1997 **Kaminski, Robert J.** National research on the use of force by police. (1997). In Larry A. Greenfeld, Patrick A. Langan, & Stephen K. Smith, *Police use of force: Collection of national data*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.

Articles Published, Forthcoming, Under Revision, or Under Review in Refereed Journals

* = current or past student coauthor

- 2022
45. *Boehme, Hunter M., **Kaminski, Robert J.** Brown, Robert, Malhotra, Rakesh & Mulrooney, Timothy. (Revise and resubmit). The criminological effects of food deserts: A block-group examination of food access, racial composition, and crime.
44. *Boehme, Hunter M., **Kaminski, Robert J.**, & *Leasure, Peter. (2022). A comparative interrupted time-series assessing the impact of the *Armstrong* decision on officer-involved shootings. *Rapid Communication-Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, <https://doi.org/10.1080/15614263.2022.2079508>. Published online May 30, 2022.
43. *Boehme, Hunter M., **Kaminski, Robert J.**, & Nolan, Melissa S.. (2022). City-wide firearm violence spikes in Minneapolis following the murder of George Floyd: A comparative time-series analysis of three cities. *Urban Science*, 6(16):1-7, <https://doi.org/10.3390/urbansci6010016>. Published online March 3, 2022.
42. *Boehme, Hunter M., Metcalfe, Christi, & **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2022). Female officers in use-of-force encounters: An examination of potential correlates, *Police Quarterly*, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1098611211053842>. Published online February 24, 2022.
- 2021
41. *Leasure, Peter & **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2021). The effectiveness of certificates of relief: A correspondence audit of hiring outcomes, *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies*, 18(4):849-875. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jels.12297>.
40. *Boehme, Hunter M., *Martin, Allison, & **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2021). Evaluating the 4th Circuit's decision to limit officer use of Tasers: A descriptive and time-series approach. *Police Practice and Research*, <https://doi.org/10.1080/15614263.2021.1982713>. Published online September 26, 2021.
39. *Martin, Allison & **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2021). On the relationship between social disorganization and police coercive action(s) in the New York City Police Department. *Police Practice and Research - An International Journal*, 22(1):1095-1114, <https://doi.org/10.1080/15614263.2019.1668788>. Published online September 21, 2019.
- 2020
38. *Leasure, Peter & **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2020). The impact of a multiple conviction record on hiring outcomes. *Crime & Delinquency*, 1-24. Published online November 18, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0011128720973150>.
37. McCabe, James E., **Kaminski, Robert J.** & *Boehme, Hunter M. (2020). Racial profiling and motor vehicle stops: An observational study in three towns. *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*. Published online April 19, <https://doi.org/10.1080/15614263.2020.1749620>.

- 2019 36. Smith, Hayden P. & **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Power, Jenelle. & Slade, Karen. (2019). Self-harming behaviors in prison: A comparison of suicidal processes, self-injurious behaviors, and mixed events. *Criminal Justice Studies: A Critical Journal of Crime, Law and Society*, 32(3), 264-286. Published online April 25. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1478601X.2019.1602044>.
- 2018 35.* Lowery, Patrick G., Burrow, John D. & **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2018). A multilevel test of the racial threat hypothesis in one state's juvenile court. *Crime and Delinquency*, 64(1), 53-87. Published online November 30, 2016. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0011128716678192>.
34. *Crittenden, Courtney, Koons-Witt, Barbara, & **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2018). Being assigned work in prison: Do race and gender matter? *Feminist Criminology*, 13(4): 359-381. Published online September 14, 2016. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1557085116668990>.
- 2017 33. Wolfe, Scott E., *Chrusciel, Meg, Rojek, Jeff, *Hansen, J. Andrew, & **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2017). Procedural justice, legitimacy, and school principals' evaluations of school resource officers: Support, perceived effectiveness, trust, and satisfaction. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 28(2):107-138. Published online March 9, 2015, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0887403415573565>.
- 2016 32. Wolfe, Scott E., *Nix, Justin, **Kaminski, Robert J.**, & Rojek, Jeff. (2016). Is the effect of procedural justice on police legitimacy invariant? Testing the generality of procedural justice and competing antecedents of legitimacy. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 32:253-282. Published online July 29, 2015. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10940-015-9263-8>.
- 2015 31. **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Engel, Robin S., Rojek, Jeff, Smith, Michael R., & Alpert, Geoffrey P. (2015). A quantum of force: The consequences of measuring routine conducted energy device punctures as injuries. *Justice Quarterly*, 32(4):598-625. Published online May 13, 2013. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07418825.2013.788729>.
30. *Nix, Justin, Wolfe, Scott E., Rojek, J. & **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2015). Trust in the police: The influence of procedural justice and neighborhood perceptions. *Crime & Delinquency*, 61(4):610-640.
29. *Chrusciel, Margaret, Wolfe, Scott E., *Hansen, J. Andrew, Rojek, Jeff & **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2015). Law enforcement and principal perspectives on school safety measures: School resource officers (SROs) and armed school employees. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Sciences & Management*, 38(1):24-39.
- 2014 28. *Ferdik, Frank, **Kaminski, Robert J.**, *Cooney, Mikaela, & Sevigny, Eric L. (2014). The influence of agency policies on conducted energy device use and police use of lethal force. *Police Quarterly*, 17(4):328-358.

- 2012 27. **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Rojek, Jeff, Smith, Hayden P., & Alpert, Geoffrey P. (2012). Correlates of foot pursuit injuries in the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department. *Police Quarterly*, 15(2):177-196.
- 2011 26. *Cooney, Mikaela, Rojek, Jeff, & **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2011). An assessment of a fusion center's utility by local law enforcement leaders and personnel. *International Association of Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysts*, 20(1):1-18.
25. Smith, Hayden P. & **Kaminski, Robert J.** Self-injurious behaviors in U.S. prisons: Findings from a national survey. (2011). *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 38(1):26-41.
- 2010 24. *Barnes, J.C., Kurlychek, Megan, *Ventura Miller, Holly, Miller, J. Mitchell, & **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2010). A partial assessment of South Carolina's project safe neighborhoods strategy: Evidence from a sample of supervised offenders. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 38(4):383-389.
23. **Kaminski, Robert J.** & Thomas D. Stucky. (2010). Further tests of the influence of black mayors on murders of police: A response to Jacobs. *Homicide Studies*, 14(2):202-212.
22. **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Koons-Witt, Barbara A., *Thompson, Norma, Stewart, & *Weiss, Douglas. (2010). The impacts of the Virginia Tech and Northern Illinois University shootings on fear of crime on campus. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 38(1):88-98.
21. Smith, Hayden P. & **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2010). Inmate self-injurious behaviors: Distinguishing characteristics within a retrospective study. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 37(1):81-96.
- 2009 20. **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2009). Research on conducted energy devices: Findings, methods, and a possible alternative. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 8(4):903-913. Policy essay.
19. MacDonald, John M., **Kaminski, Robert J.**, & Smith, Michael R. (2009). The effect of less-lethal weapons on injuries in police use of force events. *American Journal of Public Health*, 99(12):2269-2274.
18. DeHart, Dana D., Smith, Hayden P. & **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2009). Institutional responses to self-injurious behavior among inmates. *Journal of Correctional Health Care*, 15(2):129-141.
17. **Kaminski, Robert J.** & Stucky, Thomas D. (2009). Reassessing political explanations for murders of police. *Homicide Studies*, 13(1):3-20.
- 2008 16. **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2008). Assessing the county-level structural covariates of police homicides. (2008). *Homicide Studies*, 12(4):350-380.

- 2007 15. Smith, Michael R., **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Rojek, Jeffery, Alpert, Geoffrey P., & * Mathis, Jason. (2007). The impact of conducted energy devices and other types of force and resistance on police and suspect injuries. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 30(3):443-426.
14. **Kaminski, Robert J.** Police foot pursuits and officer safety. (2007). *Law Enforcement Executive Forum*, 7(3):59-72.
- 2006 13. Adang, Otto M.J., **Kaminski, Robert J.**, *Howell, Megan Q., & Mensink, Jos. (2006). Assessing the performance of pepper spray in use-of-force encounters: The Dutch experience. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 29(2):282-305.
- 2004 12. **Kaminski, Robert J.**, DiGiovanni, Clete, & Downs, Raymond. (2004). The use of force between the police and persons with impaired judgment. *Police Quarterly*, 7(3):311-338.
- 2003 11. Rosen, Leora N., **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Moore-Parmley, Angela, Knudson, Kathryn H., & Fancher, Peggy. (2003). The effects of peer group climate on intimate partner violence among married male U.S. Army Soldiers. *Violence Against Women*, 9(9):1045-1071.
- 2002 10. **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Jefferis, Eric, & Gu, Joanne. (2003). Community correlates of serious assaults on police. *Police Quarterly*, 6(2):119-149.
- 2001 9. **Kaminski, Robert J.** & Marvell, Thomas B. A comparison of changes in police and general homicides, 1930-1998. (2002). *Criminology*, 40(1):701-720.
8. MacDonald, John M., **Kaminski, Robert J.** Alpert, Geoffrey P, & Tennenbaum, Abraham N. (2001). Police killings and criminal homicide: A twenty-one year study. *Crime & Delinquency*, 47(2):155-172.
- 2000 7. **Kaminski, Robert J.** & Martin, Jeffrey. (2000). An analysis of police officer satisfaction with defense and control tactics. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 23(2):132-153.
- 1999 6. **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Edwards, Steven M. & Johnson, James W. (1999). Assessing the incapacitative effects of pepper spray during resistive encounters with the police. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 22(1):7-29.
- 1998 5. **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Edwards, Steven M., & Johnson, James W. (1998). The deterrent effects of oleoresin capsicum on assaults against police: Testing the Velcro-effect hypothesis. *Police Quarterly*, 1(2):1-20.

4. **Kaminski, Robert J.** & Jefferis, Eric. (1998). The effect of a violent televised arrest on public perceptions of the police: A partial test of Easton's theoretical framework. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 21(4):683-706.
- 1997 3. Jefferis, Eric., **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Holmes, Steven, & Hanley, Dena. (1997). The effect of a video-taped arrest on public perceptions of police use of force. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 25(5):381-396.
- 1995 2. **Kaminski, Robert J.** & Sorensen, David W.M. (1995). A multivariate analysis of individual, situational, and environmental factors associated with police assault injuries. *American Journal of Police*, 14(3):3-48.
- 1993 1. **Kaminski, Robert J.** (1993). Police minority recruitment: predicting who will say yes to an offer for a job as a cop. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 21(4):395-409.

Other Publications

- 2013 **Kaminski, Robert J.** & Alpert, Geoffrey P. (2013). Research in brief: Recent findings on police foot pursuits. *Police Chief*, 80:14.
- 2012 **Kaminski, Robert J.** Research on gunfire deaths & injuries. (2012). In *Officer deaths and injuries from gunfire* (pp. 5-7). Washington, D.C., Community Oriented Policing Services and Bureau of Justice Assistance.
http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/pdf/OSWG/Meeting_01-26-2012.pdf.
- 2011 Alpert, Geoffrey P., Smith, Michael R., **Kaminski Robert J.**, Fridell Lorie A., MacDonald, John & Kubu, Bruce. (2011). *Police use of force, Tasers and other less-lethal weapons*. Research in Brief. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice.
<https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/232215.pdf>.
- 2005 **Kaminski, Robert J.** & Klinger, David. (2005). Assaults on the police. In Larry E. Sullivan, (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of law enforcement vol. 1* (pp. 15-16). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Unpublished Manuscripts

- 2015 **Kaminski, Robert J.** & Rojek, Jeff. (2015). Police foot-pursuit policies, practices and training: Findings from a national survey. Available at
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/280829775_Police_foot-pursuit_policies_practices_and_training_Findings_from_a_national_survey.
- 2002 Moody, Carlisle E., Marvell, Thomas B., & **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2012). Unintended consequences: Three-strikes laws and the killing of police officers. Available at
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/239689130_Unintended_Consequences_Three-Strikes_Laws_and_the_Murders_of_Police_Officers?ev=prf_pub.

Works in Progress (* = student coauthor)

Chou, Hao-Chun & **Kaminski, Robert J.** A comparison of data sources regarding the number of persons with serious mental illness killed by police.

Kaminski, Robert J., Smith, Hayden P., & Gist, Jon. Fatal encounters between the police and persons with serious mental illness.

Kaminski, Robert J., Boehme, Hunter, Zhang, Gary, & Xing, Xueyi. Police use of canines: An examination of racial and ethnic disparities in dog bite injuries.

GUEST EDITOR

Kaminski, Robert J. (2007). Special issue on less-lethal technology, *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 30(3):338-340.

RESEARCH & TECHNICAL REPORTS (* = current or past student coauthor)

2021 37. **Kaminski, Robert J.** (Forthcoming). *South Carolina Law Enforcement Census 2021: Pandemics, Protests, and Training*. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.

2020 36. *Berry, Philip T. & **Kaminski, Robert J.** (Forthcoming). *South Carolina Law Enforcement Census 2020*. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.

35. *Berry, Philip T., **Kaminski, Robert J.**, *Boehme, Hunter, & Schnell, Cory. (Forthcoming). *South Carolina Law Enforcement Census 2019 – Officer Safety and Wellness*. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.

34. *Boehme, Hunter, Martin, *Allison, & **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2022). *South Carolina 2017 Law Enforcement Census: Impacts of the Restriction of TASERS® by the Fourth Circuit Court of Appeals*. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.

33. **Kaminski, Robert J.** and *Boehme, Hunter. (Forthcoming). *A Time Series Analysis of the Impact of the Fourth Circuit Court of Appeal's Decision on the Use of TASERS and Other Types of Force*. In preparation for the Richland County (SC) Sheriff's Department.

32. *Boehme, Hunter & **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2020). *South Carolina Law Enforcement Census, 2016*. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.

31. **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Schnell, Cory, & *Boehme, Hunter. (2020). *Evaluation of Ceasefire Columbia, City of Columbia (SC) Police Department*. Prepared for the Columbia Police Department and the Bureau of Justice Assistance (Award No. 2016-GP-BX-0012).
- 2015 30. *McLean, Kyle, Wolfe, Scott E., *Chrusciel, Margaret, M., & **Kaminski, Robert J.** (2015). *Body-Worn Cameras in South Carolina: Law Enforcement Executives' Views Concerning Use, Policies, and Outcomes*. South Carolina Law Enforcement Census 2015. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
29. Wolfe, Scott E., Rojek, Jeff, **Kaminski, Robert J.**, & *Justin Nix. (2015). *City of Columbia (SC) Police Department Smart Policing Initiative*. Prepared for the Bureau of Justice Assistance (Award No. 2009-DG-BX-K021).
28. *Chrusciel, Margaret M., * McLean, Kyle, Wolfe, Scott E., **Kaminski, Robert J.**, & Jeff Rojek. (2015). *Officer-involved traffic collisions in South Carolina: Exploring the issue through official records (2001-2010) and survey responses of law enforcement executives*. South Carolina Law Enforcement Census 2014. University of South Carolina, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice.
- 2014 27. *Chrusciel, Margaret M., *Hanson, J. Andrew, Rojek, Jeff, Wolfe, Scott E., & **Robert J. Kaminski**. (2014). *School resource officers (SROs) and the arming of school teachers or administrators as responses to school shootings: Results from a State census of law enforcement executives and public school principals*. South Carolina Law Enforcement Census 2012. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2013 26. *Cooney, Mikaela & **Robert J. Kaminski**. *South Carolina arrest-related deaths*. Prepared for the South Carolina Department of Public Safety, Office of Justice Programs.
- 2012 25. *Cooney, Mikaela & **Robert J. Kaminski**. *South Carolina deaths in police custody*. Prepared for the South Carolina Department of Public Safety, Office of Justice Programs.
24. *Nix, Justin, Rojek, Jeff & **Robert J. Kaminski**. (2012). *Immigration and law enforcement: Results from a state census of police executives*. South Carolina Law Enforcement Census 2011. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
23. *Chrusciel, Meg, Rojek, Jeff & **Robert J. Kaminski**. *Crime victim satisfaction with the Richland County Sheriff's Department, 2012*. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina. Prepared for the Richland County Sheriff's Department.

- 2011 22. **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Rojek, Jeff & *Mikaela Cooney. (2011). *South Carolina law enforcement census 2011*. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2010 21. Rojek, Jeff, **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Smith, Hayden & *Mikaela Cooney. (2010). *Local law enforcement use and evaluation of the South Carolina Intelligence and Information Center*. South Carolina Law Enforcement Census 2009. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
20. **Kaminski, Robert J.** *A descriptive analysis of foot pursuits in the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department*. Prepared for the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department.
19. **Kaminski, Robert J.** & *Gillian M. Pinchevsky. *South Carolina deaths in police custody*. Prepared for the South Carolina Department of Public Safety, Office of Justice Programs.
- 2009 18. **Kaminski, Robert J.** & *Kathryn Byers. *South Carolina deaths in police custody*. Prepared for the South Carolina Department of Public Safety, Office of Justice Programs.
17. **Kaminski, Robert J.** Smith, Hayden & Dana D. Dehart. *National survey of self-injurious behaviors in prison, 2008*. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
16. Rojek, Jeff, **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Smith, Michael R., & *Ben Meade. (2009). *South Carolina law enforcement census 2008: Less-lethal technology and use-of-force policy*. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
15. Smith, Michael R., **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Alpert, Geoffrey P., Fridell, Lorie A., MacDonald, John & Bruce Kubu. *A multi-method evaluation of police use of force outcomes* (grant 2005-IJ-CX-0056). Final report prepared for the National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice.
- French Translation (2014) by the Centre for Research and Strategic Development, École nationale de police du Québec (National Police Academy, Quebec).
- 2008 14. **Kaminski, Robert J.** & *Kathryn Byers. *South Carolina deaths in police custody*. Prepared for the South Carolina Department of Public Safety, Office of Justice Programs.
13. Rojek, Jeff, **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Smith, Hayden, & *Corey Thigpen. (2008). *South Carolina law enforcement census 2007*. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.

- 2007
12. **Kaminski, Robert J.** & *Lisa Coleman. *South Carolina deaths in police custody*. Prepared for the South Carolina Department of Public Safety, Office of Justice Programs.
 11. **Kaminski, Robert J.** & Megan C. Kurlycheck. *An assessment of the impact of Project CeaseFire activity on gun-related recidivism incidents*. Prepared for the South Carolina Department of Public Safety, Office of Justice Programs.
 10. Kurlycheck, Megan C. & **Robert J. Kaminski**. *An assessment of the impact of project safe neighborhoods on the federal prosecution of cases involving firearm violations*. Prepared for the South Carolina Department of Public Safety, Office of Justice Programs.
 9. Rojek, Jeff, **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Smith, Michael R., & *Charlie Scheer. (2007). *South Carolina law enforcement training survey: A national and state analysis*. South Carolina Law Enforcement Census 2006. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2006
8. **Kaminski, Robert J.** *An exploratory study of police foot pursuits in the Richland County Sheriff's Department*. Prepared for the Richland County Sheriff's Department.
 7. **Kaminski, Robert J.** & *Emily Nance. *South Carolina deaths in police custody*. Prepared for the South Carolina Department of Public Safety, Office of Justice Programs.
 6. Smith, Michael R., Rojek, Jeff, **Kaminski, Robert J.** & *Charlie Scheer. (2006). *South Carolina gang survey, 2005*. South Carolina Law Enforcement Census 2005. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2005
5. Chang, Choi & **Robert J. Kaminski**. *Organizational analysis of the Columbia 0Police Department*. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
 4. **Kaminski, Robert J.** & *Emily Nance. *South Carolina deaths in police custody*. Prepared for the South Carolina Department of Public Safety, Office of Justice Programs.
- 2004
3. **Kaminski, Robert J.** & Will Pelfrey. *South Carolina law enforcement census, 2004*. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.
- 2001
2. Digiovanni, Clete, **Kaminski, Robert J.** & Raymond Downs. *A prospective study of the force used in the arrest of persons with perceived impaired judgment*. Prepared for an unidentified municipal police department in the southeastern United States.

- 1989 1. **Kaminski, Robert J.** *The availability of minorities for recruitment by the Albany Police Department: Problems and prospects.* Albany, NY: Equal Employment and Opportunity Office.

GRANTS & CONTRACTS

- 2018-2019 *Principal Investigator.* Implementation and evaluation of the Columbia Police Department's (CPD) Ceasefire Columbia project. Subcontract for \$60,000 from the CPD as part of \$300,000 Project Safe Neighborhoods (PSN) initiative funded by the Bureau of Justice Assistance. With Cory Schnell and Hunter Boehme.
- 2017 *Co-Principal Investigator.* Motor vehicle stop study. Fairfield County Police Chiefs Association, Fairfield, Connecticut. \$12,000. PI: James E. McCabe.
- 2013 *Co-Principal Investigator.* Implementation and evaluation of the Columbia Police Department's (CPD) Integrated Data Exchange & Analysis (IDEA). Subcontract for \$103,417 from the CPD as part of \$298,523 Smart Policing Project funded by the Bureau of Justice Assistance. PI: Jeff Rojek; Co-PI: Scott Wolfe.
- Mentorship Grant (competitive). The impact of deinstitutionalization of the mentally on violence against the police. Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina. \$2,190. With Xueyi Xing.
- 2012 *Co-Principal Investigator.* Understanding the contextual factors of injuries and deaths in the first responder community. Proposal submitted to the 2012 National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health Small Research Grant Program (R03) (not funded). PI: Eric Jefferis; Co-PI: John Staley. Not funded.
- 2004-present *Director/Co-Director.* South Carolina law enforcement census. University of South Carolina.
- 2004-2014 *Director.* Deaths in police custody. South Carolina Department of Public Safety, \$72,485.
- 2010 *Co-Principal Investigator.* Antecedents of inmate self-injury in South Carolina corrections. Proposal submitted to the 2010 Social Science Grants Program. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina (not funded). Co-PI: Hayden Smith.
- 2009 *Co-Principal Investigator.* Self-injurious behavior among inmates. Proposal submitted to the 2009 Crime and Justice Research solicitation. Washington DC: National Institute of Justice (not funded). Co-PIs: Hayden Smith and Dena Dehart.
- 2008 *Co-Principal Investigator.* Self-injurious Behavior Among Inmates. Proposal submitted to the 2008 Crime and Justice Research solicitation. Washington DC: National Institute of Justice (nominated, not funded). Co-PIs: Hayden Smith and Dena DeHart.

2007-2008 *Co-Principal Investigator*. Identifying and managing self-injurious behaviors in correctional settings. Extramural Grant Incentive Award (competitive), Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina. \$10,000. Co-PI: Hayden Smith.

1990 *Principal Investigator*. Police physical training methods: The effects of Asian martial arts on police use-of-force outcomes. Proposal submitted to the Graduate Research Fellowship Program, National Institute of Justice. Not funded.

Other Grant & Contract Experience

12/10-12/11 *Research Consultant*. Mapping for capital homicide case. Capital Trial Division, SC Commission on Indigent Defense, \$5,250.

5/07-1/08 *Investigator*. Assessment of youth and gang and violence in the Columbia-Richland County area. City of Columbia, SC, \$119,900. PI: Jeff Rojek.

3/07-8/07 *Investigator*. Project ceasefire evaluation. South Carolina Department of Public Safety, \$5,000. PI: Pamela Lattimore.

1/06-7/08 *Investigator*. A multi-method evaluation of police use of force outcomes. National Institute of Justice, \$650,000. PI: Geoffrey Alpert.

6/88-7/89 *Research Consultant*. The availability of minorities for recruitment by the Albany Police Department: Problems and prospects. Office of Equal Opportunity, City Hall, Albany, NY, \$3,000.

INVITED PRESENTATIONS

2019 **Kaminski, Robert J.** Assessing the impact of the Fourth Circuit's decision to limit police use of electronic control devices. Axon Enterprise's (previously TASER International) Scientific and Medical Advisory Board, September 20, Minneapolis, Minnesota. With Hunter Boehme & Allison Martin.

2017 McCabe, James E. & **Kaminski, Robert J.** Motor vehicle stop study. Fairfield County Police Chiefs Association, Fairfield, Connecticut, December 12.

2012 **Kaminski, Robert J., & Xing, Xueyi.** Trends in murders of police. National Officer Safety and Wellness Group: Officer Deaths and Injuries from Gunfire, Pew Research Center, Washington, DC, January 26. Summary report: https://cops.usdoj.gov/pdf/OSWG/Meeting_01-26-2012.pdf.

2008 Smith, Michael R., Alpert, Geoffrey P., **Kaminski, Robert J.,** Fridell, Lorie & John MacDonald. A multi-method evaluation of police use-of-force outcomes. National Institute of Justice, Washington, DC, July 21-23.

- 2005 **Kaminski, Robert J.** Correlates of the performance of pepper spray: A comparison between the U.S. and the Netherlands. Ministry of Justice, The Hague, Netherlands, April 27.
- 2005 **Kaminski, Robert J.** Common issues regarding oleoresin capsicum and TASERS. Presented at Ash Institute for Democratic Governance and Innovation, Harvard University, the National Institute of Justice, and the Office of Justice Programs, Less lethal force: An online session on emerging issues and where to learn more, January 18. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OsrhZmXQoZs&feature=emb_logo.
- 2002 **Kaminski, Robert J.** & Eric S. Jefferis. Research on serious violence against the police. Distinguished presentation at the Harvard Associates in Police Sciences (HAPS) 53rd Annual Conference, Williamsburg, VA, June 10-14.

OTHER INVITATIONS

- 2014 National Officer Safety and Wellness Group: Reducing the Use of Deadly Force and Firearms Against Officers, Office of Justice Programs, Washington, DC, December 18.
- 2010 Arrest-Related Deaths (ARD) Reporting Program Review. Bureau of Justice Statistics, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, DC, May 13.
- 2003 Police Executive Research Forum Advisory Board Meeting on Methods to Study Violence Against the Police, Washington, DC, May 30.

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS (* = current or past student coauthor)

- 2021 *Boehme, Hunter M., Metcalfe, Christi, & **Kaminski, Robert J.** *Female Officers in Use-of-Force Encounters: An Examination of Potential Correlates*. Annual Conference of the American Society of Evidence-Based Policing, Columbia, SC, August 28-29.
- Boehme, Hunter M., Martin, Alli., & **Kaminski, Robert J.** *Evaluating the 4th Circuit's decision to limit officer use of Tasers: A descriptive and time-series approach*. American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Illinois. November 17-20.
- 2019 *Foster, Matilda & **Kaminski, Robert J.** *Vicarious Implications of Police-Citizen Interactions*. American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA, November 13-16.
- 2018 *Foster, Matilda & **Kaminski, Robert J.** *Perceptions of the Police and Media Consumption*. American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA, November 14-17.
- McCabe James E., **Kaminski, Robert J.**, & *Boehme, Hunter. *Racial Profiling and CT Motor Vehicle Stops: An Observational Study in Three Towns*. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, New Orleans, LA, February 13-17.

- 2016 Seigny, Eric L., *Allen, Andrea, & **Kaminski, Robert J.** *Suspect intoxication and police use of force: Evidence from incarcerated offenders*. American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA, November 16-19.
- *Chrusciel, Margaret M., *Hansen, Andy, Wolfe, Scott, Rojek, Jeff, & **Kaminski, Robert J.** *Principles' perceptions of potential responses to active school shooters*. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO, March 29-April 2.
- *McLean, Kyle, Wolfe, Scott, *Chrusciel, Margaret, & **Kaminski Robert, J.** *South Carolina law enforcement executives' perceptions of body-worn camera use and policy*. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO, March 29-April 2.
- 2015 **Kaminski, Robert J.**, *Xing, Xueyi & *Zhang, Gary. *Police use of dogs and suspect race*. American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC, November 8-21.
- 2014 *Nix, Justin, Wolfe, Scott E., Rojek, Jeff, & **Kaminski, Robert J.** *Trust in the police: The influence of procedural justice and neighborhood perceptions*. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Philadelphia, February 18-22.
- *Martin, Tara, Wolfe, Scott E., & **Kaminski, Robert J.** *Lead exposure and crime*. American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, November 19-22.
- *Lowery, Patrick, Burrow, John & **Kaminski, Robert J.** *Correlates of probation sentences versus incarceration sentences in the juvenile courts of South Carolina*. American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, November 19-22.
- 2013 *Chrusciel, Margaret, *Hansen, J. Andrew, Wolfe, Scott E., Rojek, Jeff & **Kaminski, Robert J.** *Law enforcement and educator perspectives on school resource officers*. American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, November 20-23.
- Kaminski, Robert J.**, & *Foster, Matilda. *An analysis of fatal and nonfatal officer-involved shootings in the Las Vegas and North Las Vegas Police Departments, 1990-2012*. American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, November 20-23.
- *Nix, Justin, Rojek, Jeff, **Kaminski, Robert J.**, & Wolfe, Scott E. *Influencing police organizational change: Who are the key players?* American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, November 20-23.
- Roberts, Aki, Willits, Dale W., & **Kaminski, Robert J.** *Injury: Situational and contextual factors*. American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, November 20-23.
- *Xing, Xueyi & **Kaminski, Robert J.** *The Use and impact of forensic evidence in the criminal justice process*. American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, November 20-23.

- 2012 Loftin, Colin, McDowall, David, & **Kaminski, Robert J.** *The relationship between murders of police and justifiable homicides by police, 1980-2010*. American Society of Criminology, Chicago, November 14-17.
- *Ferdik, Frank V., **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Rojek, Jeff, & *Cooney, Mikaela. *The influence of agency policy on conducted energy devices (CED) use rates*. American Society of Criminology, Chicago, November 14-17.
- *Nix, Justin, Rojek, Jeff & **Kaminski, Robert J.** *State immigration laws and local law enforcement*. American Society of Criminology, Chicago, November 14-17.
- *Xing, Xueyi & **Kaminski, Robert J.** *Trends and patterns in serious violence against the police* (poster). American Society of Criminology, Chicago, November 14-17.
- 2011 **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Rojek, Jeff, & *Mikaela Cooney. *Police foot pursuits: Policy, practice and training*. American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC, November 16-19.
- Rojek, Jeff, **Kaminski, Robert J.**, & *Mikaela Cooney. *The utilization of intelligence fusion centers by local law enforcement*. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Toronto, March 1-5.
- 2010 **Kaminski, Robert J.** Thomas D. Stucky. *The persistence of percent black in research in violence against the police*. American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, November 17-20.
- 2009 Rojek, Jeffery & **Robert J. Kaminski.** *Examining the influences on use of force policies*. American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, November 4-7.
- Kaminski, Robert J.** & *Eugene Rodillo. *Alarming surge in cop killing – Rhetoric or reality?* Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, March 11-14.
- 2008 Smith, Hayden P., **Kaminski, Robert J.**, DeHart, Dana, *Camp, Amy, & *Heather Gantt. *Self-injurious behaviors in corrections: Results from a national survey* (poster). American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, November 12-15.
- Kaminski, Robert J.**, MacDonald, John, & Michael R. Smith. *Assessing the effects of conducted energy devices and other types of force on officer and suspect injury*. American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, November 12-15.
- Kaminski, Robert J.** & Donald Faggiani. *Racial threat and violence against the police: A test at the local level*. American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, November 12-15.
- 2007 **Kaminski, Robert J.** *The Impact of deinstitutionalization on police homicide victimization* (poster). American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, November 14-17.

Rojek, Jeffery & **Robert J. Kaminski**. *The role of informal social networks in police organizations: An application of social network analysis*. American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, November 14-17.

Rojek, Jeffery, **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Smith, Michael R., & *Scheer, Charlie. *The standard of local law enforcement training in the United States*. American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, November 14-17.

2006 Rojek, Jeff, Smith, Michael R., **Kaminski, Robert J.**, & *Charlie Scheer. *Patterns of gang activity and law enforcement response in South Carolina*. Southern Criminal Justice Association, Charleston, SC, September 20-23.

2005 **Kaminski, Robert J.** & Thomas D. Stucky. *The killing of police: A replication and extension of Jacobs and Carmichael*. American Society of Criminology, Toronto, November 16-19.

Kaminski, Robert J. & Otto M.J. Adang. *Assessing the performance of pepper spray in use-of-force encounters: The Dutch experience*. 14th World Congress of Criminology, Philadelphia, August 8-11.

2004 **Kaminski, Robert J.** Jefferis, Eric, & *Benjamin D. Meade. *Explaining the spatial patterning of county-level homicides*. American Society of Criminology, Nashville, November 17-20.

2003 Wilson, Ronald E., Zahn, Margaret A., & **Robert J. Kaminski**. *Detecting local spatial processes with geographically weighted regression*. American Society of Criminology, Nashville, November 17-20.

Jefferis, Eric, **Kaminski, Robert J.**, & Margaret A. Zahn. *Religious institutions and urban homicide: An analysis of Cleveland neighborhoods* (Presidential Poster). American Society of Criminology, Denver, November 19-22.

2002 Jefferis, Eric S., **Kaminski, Robert J.**, & Ronald E. Wilson. *A spatial analysis of police fatalities*. Sixth Annual Crime Mapping Research Conference, Denver, December 8-11.

Kaminski, Robert J. *An opportunity model of police homicide victimization* (Presidential Paper). American Society of Criminology, Chicago, November 13-16.

Zahn, Margaret A., **Kaminski, Robert J.**, Wilson, Ronald E., & *Dawn-Marie Campos. *The impact of religion on homicides in urban neighborhoods* (Presidential Poster). American Society of Criminology, Chicago, November 13-16.

2001 Jefferis, Eric S., **Kaminski, Robert J.**, & Joann Gu. *Community correlates of serious assaults on police*. Fifth Annual Crime Mapping Research Conference, Dallas, December 1-4.

- 2000 **Kaminski, Robert J.** *Assessing the incapacitative and deterrent effects of oleoresin capsicum during resistive encounters with the police.* National Defense Industrial Association's Non-Lethal Defense Conference IV, Vienna, VA, March 20-22.
- 1999 **Kaminski, Robert J.,** Eric S. Jefferis & Joanne Gu. *A spatial analytic model of violence against the police.* American Society of Criminology, Toronto, November 24-27.
- *Chanhathasilpa, Chan, *Woods, Dan, **Kaminski, Robert J.** & Eric S. Jefferis. *Killings of police and the southern subculture of violence: Is there a relationship?* American Society of Criminology, Toronto, November 24-27.
- Kaminski, Robert J.,** Martin, Jeffery & Jackie Stackman. *An analysis of police officer satisfaction with defense and control tactics.* Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, March 11-14.
- 1998 **Kaminski, Robert J.** *Toward an organizational-exposure model of police officer victimization.* American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC, November 11-14.
- Kaminski, Robert J.** & Thomas B. Marvell. *Trends in cop killing 1930-1995: A multivariate time series analysis of police homicides.* American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC, November 11-14.
- Edwards, Steven & **Robert J. Kaminski.** *Oleoresin capsicum: An analysis of failures.* Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Albuquerque, March 11-14.
- 1997 **Kaminski, Robert J.** *Analyzing the structural determinants of killings of police: does method matter?* American Society of Criminology, San Diego, November 19-22.
- Kaminski, Robert J.** & Eric Jefferis. *The effect of a video-taped arrest on specific and general perceptions of police.* Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Louisville, March 11-14.
- 1996 **Kaminski, Robert J.** & Steven Edwards. *The Impact of oleoresin capsicum on police use-of-force outcomes.* American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Nov. 18-23.
- Edwards, Steven & **Robert J. Kaminski.** *The Impact of the introduction of 'pepper spray' as a less-than-lethal technology (poster).* Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, March 11-16.
- Jefferis, Eric., Holmes, Steven., **Kaminski, Robert J.,** & Dana Hanley. *Citizens' Perceptions of a critical event: Examining the effects of a video-taped arrest.* Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, March 11-16.

- 1995 Fields, Joel H., Barros, J., & **Robert J. Kaminski**. *Positive and negative symptoms and neuropsychological dysfunction*. American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, New Orleans, October 18-22.
- 1994 **Kaminski, Robert J.** & David W. M. Sorensen. *A multivariate analysis of individual, situational, and environmental factors associated with police assault injuries*. American Society of Criminology, Miami, November 9-12.
- 1993 **Kaminski, Robert J.** *Issues in the training of police officers in the use of non-lethal force*. American Society of Criminology, Phoenix, October 28-31.
- 1992 **Kaminski, Robert J.** *Gender, interest in police work, and attitudes toward the police*. American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, November 4-7.
- Kaminski, Robert J.** *Attitudes toward the police and interest in police work: Survey results from Albany, NY*. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Pittsburgh, March 11-14.
- 1991 **Kaminski, Robert J.** *Police minority recruitment: Predicting who will say yes to an offer for a job as a cop*. American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, November 20-23.

MEDIA & OTHER COVERAGE

- 2020 Morgan, Scott. Are female cops the answer we're looking for? August 5. *South Carolina Public Radio News and Talk*.
- 2018 Niedringhaus, Cassa. Larimer sheriff: Law enforcement 'feeling numb' after 3 deputies killed. February 6. *The Coloradoan*.
- 2017 Kertscher, Tom. Timely expertise. *University at Albany Magazine*, 26(1):10.
- 2016 BieryGolick, Keith. 5 Police officers killed in Dallas in sniper-attack. July 9. *Cincinnati Enquirer*.
- BieryGolick, Keith. Dallas shootings: A tipping point in angst over race, police? July 8. *Newark Advocate*.
- Lo Wang, Hansi. Who gets tased? First statewide study reveals racial disparities. June 30. *Around the Nation, NPR*.
- Kaste, Martin. Coaxing police to share data on officers' conduct. April 22. *The Two-Way: Breaking News from NPR*.
- 2015 Street, Lindsay. Walking the line: Sheriff beefs up law enforcement presence in first 100 days. September 23. *The Berkeley Independent*.
- Landrum, Cindy. Split-second choices, long-lasting consequences. February 13. *Greenville Journal*.

- Thomas, Michael B. Experts debate: Should deaths from police shootings be “notifiable events”? December 8. *STAT – Reporting from the Frontiers of health and Science*.
- 2014 Coronado Valles, Esmeralda. Police embrace Jiu-Jitsu to counter emerging threats. May 27. *Reporting Texas*.
- Krawczeniuk, Borys. Targeting police a troubling trend. September 22. *The Times-Tribune*.
- Krawczeniuk, Borys. Concern mounts as list of officers killed in ambushes grows nationwide. September 21. *The Daily Review*.
- 2013 Plohetski, Tony. Running the risks. September 8, Page A1. *Austin American-Statesman*.
- Maciag, Mike. States experience disparity in police fatality rates as agencies target safety. January 31. GOVERNING By the Numbers.
- Eiserer, Tanya. Dallas police begin tracking details on use-of-force incidents. January 9. *Dallas News*.
- Berkshire, Forrest. Ambushes recent focus of federal study. June 13. *The Kentucky Standard*.
- 2012 Gogola, Tom. NOPD’s decision to drop pepper spray in favor of Tasers raises questions about use of force. November 7. *The Lens*.
- McKelway, Bill. Police shootings often involve mentally ill, troubled people. May 19. *Richmond Times-Dispatch*.
- Binette, Peggy. U.S. attorney general taps USC researchers to address police safety. May 10. *DayTimes* (University of South Carolina).
- 2011 Johnson, Kevin. 19 of 50 slain police killed in ambushes. August 25. *USA Today*.
- Freskos, Brian. Marshals help local authorities round up fugitives in Operation Irene. August 20. *StarNews Online*.
- Francis, Enjoli. What to do if you get pepper sprayed. November 21. *ABC News*.
- 2010 Pa. cops investigating police shooting at playground. May 7. *Philadelphia Daily News*.
- 2009 Graham, Troy. Lawsuit shines spotlight on Philly foot pursuits. November 16. *Philadelphia Inquirer*.
- Vox, Ford. Tasers protect police and save suspects: Study. December 4. *Reuters*.
- 2008 Nettles, Brad. Mullen brings police into 21st century. January 22. *The Post and Courier*.

- 2007 Simpson, David. Police foot chases not as simple as shown on TV: Some experts argue that they should be limited because of the danger. March 5. *The Atlanta Journal-Constitution*.
- Williams, Reed. Police shootings usually ruled ok. March 4. *The Roanoke Times*.
- Morlin, Bill. Police shootings occur in clusters. May 2. *The Spokesman-Review*.
- Cohn, Julie. Deadly force used in response to increasing danger for police. December 6. *The Daily Pennsylvanian*.
- 2005 Berenson, Robert. Demands rise for tighter oversight on use of stun guns February 17. *New York Times*.
- 2003 Social changes and their effects on homicide rates. November. *NIJ Journal* 250): 42-43.
- 2001 Police dissatisfaction with defense and control tactics. April. *NIJ Journal*, p. 21.
1998 Chen, Hans H. Cop-killing controversy: What elements of protection are most effective? November 16. *APB Online*.
- 1997 OC is OK: Pepper spray gets a qualified thumbs-up. April 30. *Law Enforcement News*, 23(466): 7.

AWARDS & HONORS

- 04/12 Two Thumbs Up Award for making a difference in a student's life, Office of Disability Services, University of South Carolina
- 03/07 South Carolina State Library Notable Documents Award for *South Carolina gang survey, 2006* report, Columbia, SC.
- 05/03 Distinguished Dissertation Award, School of Criminal Justice, The University at Albany, SUNY.
- 05/03 Walter M. Francis Award in Policing, School of Criminal Justice, The University at Albany, SUNY.
- 10/99 Outstanding Service Award for 1999 Police Use-of-Force report, National Institute of Justice.
- 10/96 MCB University Press Literati Club Most Outstanding Paper Award.
- 1992 Research/Travel grant (competitive), School of Criminal Justice, The University at Albany, SUNY.
- 09/88-05/89 Tuition Scholarship (competitive), School of Criminal Justice, The University at Albany, SUNY.

- 09/86-05/87 Graduate Fellowship (competitive), School of Criminal Justice, The University at Albany, SUNY.
- 05/80 High Honors, Marist College.
- 12/79 High Honors, Marist College.
- 05/79 Certificate in Recognition of Outstanding Academic Achievement, Marist College.

SERVICE

University

- 2019-present Faculty Senator
- 2011-present Advisor, Woman's Rugby Team
- 2012-13 Visiting Professor Sponsor, Dr. Yuseok Moon, Kyungsoong University, Korea.
- 2008-10 Faculty Senator
- 2004-09 Faculty Associate, Carolina Student Judicial Council, Office of Academic Integrity
- 2004-05 Visiting Professor Sponsor, Dr. Chang Choi, Kwandong University, Korea

College

- 2020 (fall) CAE Dean's Review Committee (member)

Department

- 2021-present Graduate Committee (temporary member from Jan. 24, 2022)
Ad hoc hiring plan committee (from Jan. 25, 2022)
- 2020-2021 Faculty Merit Raise Committee (member)
Doctoral Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee (member)
Masters Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee (member)
Chair, MA Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee (Fall)
Tenure & Promotion Annual Review Committee (member)
Faculty Hiring Committee (member)
- 2019-2020 Peer Teaching Evaluator
Tenure & Promotion Annual Review Committee (member)
Faculty Mentor, Magellan Apprentice Award
Post-Tenure Review Committee (member), Les Wiser promotion to Senior Instructor

- Doctoral Substantive Comprehensive Exam Committee (Chair)
 Doctoral Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee (member)
 Doctoral Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee (member)
 Doctoral Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee (member)
 Faculty Hiring Committee (member)
- 2018-2019 Peer Teaching Evaluator
 Tenure & Promotion Annual Review Committee (member)
 Faculty Mentor, Magellan Apprentice Award
 Tenure & Promotion Committee
 Doctoral Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee (member)
- 2017-2018 Peer Teaching Evaluator
 Tenure & Promotion Annual Review Committee (member)
 Search Committee (Affirmative Action Advocate)
 Ad hoc Speaker's Series Committee (Chair)
 Doctoral Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee (member)
 Masters Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee (member)
- 2016-2017 Tenure & Promotion Annual Review Committee (member)
 Search Committee (Affirmative Action Advocate)
 Doctoral Substantive Comprehensive Exam Committee (Chair)
 Doctoral Substantive Comprehensive Exam Committee (Chair)
 Doctoral Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee (member)
 Doctoral Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee (member)
 Masters Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee (member)
 Teaching Mentor, Doctoral Student Instructor
 Ad Hoc Budget Committee
- 2015-2016 Tenure & Promotion Annual Review Committee (member)
 Graduate Program Committee (member)
 Post-Tenure Review Committee (member)
 Tenure & Promotion Committee (member)
 Doctoral Dissertation Defense Committee (Chair)
 Doctoral Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee (member)
 Doctoral Substantive Comprehensive Exam Committee (Chair)
 Doctoral Substantive Comprehensive Exam Committee (Chair)
 Masters Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee (member)
 Teaching Mentor, Doctoral Student Instructor
- 2014-2015 Graduate Program Director
 Criminology & Criminal Justice Graduate Student Association Advisor
 Tenure & Promotion Committee (member)
 Faculty Hiring Committee
 Doctoral Dissertation Defense Committee (Chair)
 Doctoral Substantive Comprehensive Exam Committee (member)
 Masters Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee

Ad hoc Graduate Student Exit Survey Committee (member)
New Faculty Mentor
Teaching Mentor, Doctoral Student Instructor

- 2013-2014 Graduate Program Director
Criminology & Criminal Justice Graduate Student Association Advisor
Faculty Hiring Committee (member)
Instructor Hiring Committee (member)
Business Manager Hiring Committee (member)
Tenure and Promotion Committee (member)
Doctoral Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee (Fall)
Doctoral Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee (Spring)
Doctoral Substantive Comprehensive Exam Committee (member)
Graduate Student Workshop Development Committee (Chair)
New Faculty Mentor
- 2012-2013 Graduate Program Director
Criminology & Criminal Justice Graduate Student Association Advisor
Tenure & Promotion Committee (member)
Faculty Hiring Committee (member)
Instructor Hiring Committee (member)
Doctoral Substantive Comprehensive Exam Committee (Chair)
Doctoral Substantive Comprehensive Exam Committee (Chair)
Doctoral Substantive Comprehensive Exam Committee (member)
Masters Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee
PhD Curriculum Committee (member)
New Faculty Mentor
- 2011-2012 Graduate Program Director (Fall 2012)
Criminology & Criminal Justice Graduate Student Association Advisor (Fall 2012)
Tenure & Promotion Committee (Chair)
Graduate Program Committee (member)
Faculty Hiring Committee (member)
Teaching Mentor, Doctoral Student Instructor
- 2010-2011 Graduate Program Committee (member)
Tenure & Promotion Committee (member)
- 2009-2010 Graduate Program Committee (member)
Tenure & Promotion Committee (member)
- 2008-2009 Undergraduate Program Committee (member)
- 2007-2008 Undergraduate Program Committee (member)
Faculty Search Committee (member)
Ad hoc Methods Committee (member)

- 2006-2007 Undergraduate Program Committee (member)
Undergraduate Student Advisor
Ad hoc Methods Committee (member)
- 2005-2006 Undergraduate Program Committee (member)
Undergraduate Student Advisor
Ad hoc Methods Committee (member)
- 2004-2005 Undergraduate Program Committee (member)
Committee on Procedures for Evaluating the Department Chair (member)
Undergraduate Student Advisor
Ad hoc Methods Committee (member)
- 2003-2004 Webpage Redesign Committee (Chair)
Teaching Evaluation Committee (Chair)

Dissertation & Thesis Committees

Dissertation Chair

- 2021-present Philip Berry *Untitled dissertation (in progress).*
- 2019 Peter Leasure. *An empirical evaluation of Ohio's Certificate of Relief.*
- 2018 Matilda Foster. *The impact of the media on trust and confidence in the police.*

Gary Zhang. *Situational crime prevention in schools: Impacts on seven measures of crime.*
- 2016 Steven Xing. *The impact of deinstitutionalization on murders of law enforcement officers.*
- 2014 Allison (Carter) Martin. *Neighborhood disorganization and police decision-making in the New York City Police Department.*

Dissertation Cochair

- 2019-present Marion Renner. *Untitled dissertation (in progress).*
- 2022 Dylan Spencer. *The Spatial Variability Of Crime: A Review Of Methodological Choice, Proposed Models, And Methods For Illustrating The Phenomenon*

Dissertation Committee Member

- 2020 Hunter M. Boheme. *The Influence of Virtue Locales in Place-Based Criminology.*

Sarah King. *An examination of the meaning of mental illness in a sample of female prison inmates.*

Jon T.A. Gist. *Fostering resilience in correctional officers.*

- 2019-present Hao-Chun (Jo) Chou. *Untitled dissertation (in progress).*
- 2018 Siying Guo. *Developmental patterns of religiosity in relation to criminal trajectories among serious offenders across adolescence and young adulthood.*
- 2017 Kwang Hyun Ra. *Association between perception of police prejudice against minorities and juvenile delinquency.*
- Kelly Hine. *Understanding police use of force encounters in context: What encounters look like, circumstances when officers get injured, and the decision factors and processes involved.* School of Criminology & Criminal Justice, Griffith University (AU).
- 2015 Justin Nix. *In the eye of the beholder: Exploring the dialogic approach to police legitimacy.*
- 2014 Frank Ferdik. *Examining correlates of correctional officer risk perceptions and decision-making.*
- 2013 Courtney Crittenden. *Gender and programming: A comparison of program availability and participation in U.S. prisons for men and women.*
- 2010 Michele W. Covington. *Violence against police officers: A criminal events analysis.* Department of Sociology, University of Central Florida.
- 2006 Timothy M. De Troye. *Distance to crime: Analyzing property crime in South Carolina with GIS.* Department of Geography, University of South Carolina.

Thesis Committee Chair

- 2014 Allyson Gatens (UG). *Mapping crime near the USC campus: An environmental perspective.* South Carolina Honors College Senior Thesis.
- 2007 Eugene Rodillo. *Police use of force: An examination of the force factor in Richland County.*
- 2006 Benjamin D. Meade. *Conflict theory and police homicide: A county level analysis.*
- 2005 Jennifer Bickel Aiken. *South Carolina emergency operations guide.* MCJ Portfolio.
- 2004 Jacquelyn Hardin. *An exploratory analysis of police occupational stress in law enforcement officers in the Columbia, South Carolina Area.*

Thesis Committee Member

- 2014 Tara Martin. *Lead exposure and crime*.
- 2008 Crystal C. Knoll. *Geographic analysis of sex offender residency restriction legislation*.
Douglas B. Rice. *The impact of time served in prison on recidivism*.
Nichole, A. Vega. *The evolution of a public discourse on gangs as portrayed in the news media*.
- 2007 Stephen D. Dorris. *The organizational role of COMPSTAT: An evaluation of the Richland County Sheriff Department's Pro ACT initiative*.
- 2006 Jason B. Mathis. *Use of force injuries to officers and suspects*.
- 2004 Megan Q. Howell. *A comparative analysis of judicial waiver trends: What can we learn from the states?*
Michele D. White. *An exploratory analysis of police custody deaths in South Carolina*.
- Other
- 2018-2019 Apprentice Mentor, Magellan Voyager Program Mini-Grant
Kayleigh Clements and Coleen Taylor. *The impact of HIV criminalization on stigma*.

Independent / Directed Studies

- 2019 Dylan Spencer. *Advanced quantitative analysis using Stata* (graduate).
- 2018 Hao-Chun Chou. *An analysis of the use of force by and against the police* (graduate).
- 2016 Edward Lee. *Mapping crime using ArcGIS* (undergraduate).
- 2014 Kwang Hyung Ra. *Criminological theory* (graduate).
- 2013 Matilda Foster. *Analysis of fatal and nonfatal shootings of suspects by Las Vegas and North Las Vegas police officers* (graduate).
- 2012 Michael Derry. *The use of force between the police and persons with mental illness* (undergraduate).
Byron Jerideau. *Observational study of South Carolina Highway patrol officers* (undergraduate).

- 2011 Mikaela Cooney. *Crime mapping and analysis* (graduate).
Taylor Jennings. *An analysis of fatal encounters between the police and persons with mental illness* (undergraduate).
- 2010 Eliza Lorenz. *An exploratory analysis of foot pursuits in the Roswell Sheriff's Department* (graduate).
- 2008 Steven Luckie. *Trends in murders of law enforcement officers* (undergraduate).
- 2005 Timothy Sheriff. *Research methods in criminal justice* (undergraduate).
2004 Joy Venessa Green. *Research methods in criminal justice* (undergraduate).
James Johnson. *Research methods in criminal justice* (undergraduate).

Community Service

- 2017 Analyst, Richland County Sheriff's Department (uncompensated)
- 2015-present Analyst, Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department (uncompensated)
- 2013-2017 Institutional Review Board (member), Office of Highway Safety and Justice Programs, South Carolina Department of Public Safety
- 2010-2011 Mentor for senior research thesis, Heathwood Episcopal High School, Columbia
- 2009-2010 Analyst, Los Angeles County (CA) Sheriff's Department (uncompensated)
- 2008-2010 Judge for South Carolina's Statewide DUI Enforcement Recognition Ceremony
- 2006 Analyst, Richland County (SC) Sheriff's Department (uncompensated)
2005 Analyst, Columbia (SC) Police Department (uncompensated)
- 2001 Analyst, Shreveport (LA) Police Department (uncompensated)
- 1998-1999 Analyst, Baltimore (MD) County Police Department (uncompensated)
- 1998 Analyst, Boston (MA) Police Department (uncompensated)

Professional Service

- 2018 External reviewer for tenure and promotion to associate professor. School of Public Affairs, Penn State Harrisburg.
- 2017-present Editorial Board Member, Statistical Associates Publishing
<http://www.statisticalassociates.com/>

- 2017 Grant Application Reviewer. U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice.
- 2016-2018 Editorial Advisory Board Member. *The Journal of Collateral Consequences of Conviction and Reentry*.
- 2016 Grant Application Reviewer. Standing review panel on institutional corrections and policing. U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice.
- 2015 Book proposal reviewer, UC Press.
- 2011 Panel Chair. Patterns in deadly force by police. American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC, November 16-19.
- Grant Application Reviewer. U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice.
- 2010 Session Organizer and Chair. Race and politically motivated violence against the police - Further tests and future directions. American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, November 18.
- Arrest-Related Deaths Program Review. U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics.
- Graduate Research Fellowship Application Reviewer. U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice.
- 2009 Grant Application Reviewer. U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice.
- External reviewer for promotion to associate professor. Eric Jefferies, College of Public Health, Department of Social and Behavioral Sciences, Kent State University.
- 2008 Session Organizer. Conducted energy devices and other types of force: New findings from national and multi-jurisdictional analyses, American Society of Criminology annual meeting, St. Louis, November 12-15.
- Grant Application Reviewer. U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice.
- 2007 Guest Editor. *Policing: an International Journal of Police Strategies and Management* (special issue on less-lethal weapons, Vol. 30 No. 3, 2007).
- 2003 Advisory Board Member. Police Executive Research Forum - Centers for Disease Control Workplace Violence Advisory Board, Washington, DC.
- 1988-1990 Assistant Editor. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*.

- 2002 Panel Chair. Issues in the analysis of UCR crime data. NIJ Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation, Washington, DC, July 21-24.
- 2001 Panel Chair. Police early warning systems, police use of force. NIJ Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation, Washington, DC, July 22-25.
- 2001 Panel Chair. Research findings on racial profiling. NIJ Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation, Washington, DC, July 22-25.
- Panel Chair. Issues in research on racial profiling. NIJ Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation, Washington, DC, July 16-19.
- Panel Chair. Progress in police accountability. NIJ Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation, Washington, DC, July 16-19.
- 1999 Co-Coordinator. Criminal Justice 2000, Volume 4: Measurement and Analysis of Crime and Justice. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. (With Nancy La Vigne.)
- Panel Chair. Special topics in policing and police use of force: The impact of research on policy and practice. NIJ Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation, Washington, DC, July 18-21.
- 1998 Panel Chair. Violence against the police. American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC, November 11-14.
- Panel Chair. Making the grade: Community policing and training. NIJ/COPS Conference on Community Policing: What Works, Arlington, VA, November 8-10.
- Panel Chair. Paradigm shift: Implementing the community policing philosophy. NIJ/COPS Conference on Community Policing: What Works, Arlington, VA, November 8-10.
- Panel Chair. Research on police use of force. International Association of Chiefs of Police, Salt Lake City, UT, October 17-21.
- Panel Chair. Researching sensitive topics in police agencies. NIJ Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation, Washington, DC, July 26-29.
- Panel Chair. Evaluations of community policing II. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Albuquerque, NM, March 10-14.
- 1997 Panel Chair. Police use of force. NIJ Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation, Washington, DC, July 20-23.
- 1996 Panel Chair. COPS training and police academies. Police Executive Research Forum Conference on Problem Oriented Policing, San Diego, CA, November 2-5.

Panel Chair. Police use of force. American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Nov. 20-23.

Panel Chair. Police use of force / police integrity. NIJ Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation, Washington, DC, August 4-7.

Panel Chair. Police use of force, NIJ Cluster Conference, Washington, DC, April 19.

Panel Chair. Locally initiated partnerships, NIJ Cluster Conference, Washington, DC, January 18-20.

Manuscript Referee (ongoing)

Aggression and Violent Behavior
BMC Public Health
Criminology
Criminology & Public Policy
Criminology, Criminal Justice, Law & Society
Criminal Justice Policy Review
Criminal Justice Studies
International Journal of Law and Psychiatry
International Journal of Occupational and Environmental Health
Journal of Criminal Justice
Journal of Experimental Criminology
Journal of Quantitative Criminology
Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency
Justice Quarterly
Justice Research & Policy
Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice
Police and Society
Police Quarterly
Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management
Security Journal
Women and Crime
Violence and Victims

PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

October 11, 2018 *Marginal effects, adjusted predictions, tests & graphs for categorical & count outcomes*
Rose Medeiros, Stata Corporation (webinar)
This webinar introduces the use of adjusted predictions, marginal effects, interaction effects, and nonlinear effects, tests and graphs for nonlinear regression models (e.g., logistic, count) using of Stata 15's suite of postestimation commands.

- June 19,
2018 *Finite mixture models using Stata*
Rafal Raciborski, Stata Corporation (webinar)
Introduces models that can be fit using Stata 15's new *fmm* command (finite mixture models). Populations are often divided into groups such as income brackets, levels of education, country of origin, etc. Regression models likely differ across these groups, but sometimes we do not have a variable that identifies them. This may be because identifying variables are missing, difficult to collect, or unobservable. Finite mixture models can be used to estimate distinct parameters of a regression model in each unobserved (latent) group, to classify individuals into the groups, and to draw inferences about how each group behaves. More complex FMMs using Stata's *gsem* command also are introduced.
- June 13,
2018 *Incorporating Stata into Reproducible Documents - Webpages, Word, and PDF*
Hua Peng, Stata Corporation (webinar)
Introduction to new Stata 15 commands that facilitate automated document production, including *dyndoc* for converting dynamic markdown documents to webpages, *putdocx* for creating Word documents, and *putpdf* for creating PDF files. These commands allow users to mix formatted text and Stata output. They also allow you to embed Stata graphs, in-line Stata results, and tables containing the output from selected Stata commands.
- May 9,
2018 *Nonparametric Regression - Estimation, Inference, and Effects*
Enrique Pinzon, Stata Corporation (webinar)
Introduction to nonparametric regression using Stata 15's new command *npregress*, which performs nonparametric local-linear and local-constant kernel regression. Like linear regression, nonparametric regression models the mean of the outcome conditional on covariates, but unlike linear regression, it makes no assumptions about the functional form of the relationship between the outcome and the covariates. Continuous, count, and binary outcomes may be modeled.
- Jan. 24,
2018 *Analyzing Interval-Censored Survival-Time Data in Stata*
Xiao Yang, Stata Corporation (webinar)
Introduction to interval-censored survival-time data using Stata 15's new command *stintreg*. Right-censored data, already studied extensively, are a special case of interval-censored data. Interval-censoring occurs when the failure time of interest is not exactly observed but is only known to lie within some interval. Left-censoring, which occurs when the failure is known to happen sometime before the observed time, is also a special case of interval-censoring. Survival data may contain a mixture of uncensored, right-censored, left-censored, and interval-censored observations. Parametric survival models are used to analyze various types of interval-censored data, along with methods for assessing goodness of fit.
- Dec. 12,
2017 *Extended Regression Models Using Stata*
Charles Lindsey, Stata Corporation (webinar)
Introduction to Extended Regression Models (ERMs) for continuous (including censored and tobit), binary, and ordered outcomes estimated via maximum likelihood that account for endogenous covariates, sample selection, and nonrandom

treatment assignment. These models can be used when there is concern about bias due to unmeasured confounding, trials with informative dropout, outcomes that are missing not at random, selection on unobservables, and so forth. ERMs, introduced in Stata 15, provide a unifying framework for handling these complications individually or in combination.

Nov. 28,
2017

Bayesian Analysis Using Stata

Chuck Huber, Stata Corporation (webinar).

Introduction to Bayesian analysis and estimation of Bayesian regression models via the *bayes* prefix command, new in Stata 15. Specifically, the webinar provides an overview of Bayesian concepts (such as posterior distributions and their simulation), how to perform Bayesian regressions and interpret results, and how to specify priors, compare models, check convergence, and perform interval hypothesis testing.

Nov. 1,
2017

Nonlinear Multilevel Mixed-effects Models Using Stata

Houssein Assaad, Stata Corporation (webinar).

Introduction to nonlinear mixed-effects models (MENL), recently new to Stata 15, for models that are nonlinear in the parameters (e.g., models of absorption rates in pharmacokinetics and growth curves) where observations may be correlated because of repeated measures within subjects and/or because subjects are nested within higher-level groups. Models estimated contain random intercepts and slopes at different grouping levels and with different covariance structures for both the random effects and within-subject errors.

Oct. 11,
2017

Dynamic Stochastic General Equilibrium (DSGE) Models in Stata

David Schenck, Stata Corporation (webinar).

Introduction to dynamic stochastic general equilibrium (DSGE) models, new in Stata 15, that are used in macroeconomics for policy analysis and forecasting. A DSGE model is a system of equations that is derived from economic theory. Some of these equations may be forward-looking, in that expectations of future values of variables matter for the values of variables today. Expectations are handled in an internally consistent way known as rational expectations.

Oct. 8-9,
2014

Multilevel/Mixed Models Using Stata

Rose Medeiros, Stata Corporation, Washington, DC.

Classic random-intercept and random-coefficient linear models, crossed-effects models, growth curves, and models for binary and count responses.

Feb. 3-June
30, 2014

Risk Terrain Modeling

Joel M. Caplan & Leslie W. Kennedy, Rutgers Center on Public Security (webinar).

Use of ArcGIS and other software (RTMDx) to conduct spatial risk analyses that examines the spatial influences of features of a landscape and models how they collocate to create unique behavioral settings for crime or other hazardous events. Risk terrain maps show where conditions are conducive for events to occur in the future.

- Oct. 24-25,
2013 *Estimating Average Treatment Effects Using Stata*
David M. Drucker, Arlington, VA.
Analysis of observational data to estimate average treatment effects and average treatment effects on the treated. Parametric estimators: regression-adjustment (RA), inverse-probability-weighting (IPW), augmented IPW (AIPW), IPW regression adjustment (IPWRA). Nonparametric estimators: nearest-neighbor matching (NNM), propensity-score matching (PSM). Other: endogenous treatment effects; quantile treatment effects (QTE); generalized method of moments (GMM) for multistep methods.
- Oct. 28-29,
2011 *Longitudinal Data Analysis Using Stata*
Paul Allison, Statistical Horizons, New York, NY.
Generalized estimating equations, fixed and random effects linear, binary, multinomial, ordered, and count panel models; linear structural equations.
- February 9 -
March 12,
2004 *Generalized Estimating Equations (GEE)*
James Hardin, Statistics.com, Arlington, VA (on-line course).
Analysis of longitudinal and clustered continuous, binary, and count data; population- averaged and subject-specific panel models; residual analysis, goodness-of-fit statistics, MCAR assumptions, *Stata*.
- March 11-13,
2002 *Statistical Models in S-PLUS*
Silvia Vega, Insightful Corporation, Washington, DC.
Linear, ANOVA, generalized linear, generalized additive, tree-based, nonlinear, mixed effects, and survival models, *S-PLUS*.
- May 31-
June 2, 2000 *Advanced Regression: Data Analysis under Nonstandard Conditions*
Jeffrey Birch, Institute for Professional Education, Arlington, VA.
Nonlinear, non-normal, and non-independent data (binary data, count data, longitudinal and repeated measures); nonlinear regression, logistic regression, generalized linear model, Poisson regression, generalized estimating equations; *SAS*.
- June 14-18,
2000 *Advanced Categorical Data Analysis*
Michael Berbaum, ICPSR, Ann Arbor, MI
Logit, probit, and Poisson regression; generalized linear model, generalized linear mixed model; *SAS*.
- June 15-19,
1999 *Categorical Data Analysis*
Scott Long, ICPSR, Ann Arbor, MI
Logit, probit, Poisson, negative binomial, zero-inflated and hurdle regression models; *Stata*.
- March 4-8,
1998 *Spatial Regression Analysis using GeoDa*
Luke Anslin, National Institute of Justice, Washington, DC
Exploratory spatial data analysis, multivariate spatial regression analysis, spatial autocorrelation; *SpaceStat*.

August 10-12, *Survival Analysis*

1995 Steven Banks, NYS Office of Mental Health, Albany, NY
Life tables, Lorenz curves, survival models; *SPSS*.

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

1990-2018 American Society of Criminology
2017-2018 American Society of Criminology, Policing Division
1990-2005 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
1990-2005 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Police Section